UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): August 10, 2022



Ascent Industries Co.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter) 0-19687

57-0426694

Delaware

	(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)	(Commission File Number)	(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)
	1400 16th Street, Suite 270, Oak Brook, Illinois		60523
	(Address of principal executive offices)		(Zip Code)
	(Address of principal executive offices)	(804) 822-3260	(Zip Code)
		(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)	
		Synalloy Corporation	
	(Forme	er name or former address if changed since last	report)
	opriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intendention A.2. below):	ed to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation	n of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see
□ Soliciting□ Pre-comm	ommunications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Sec material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchar encement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2 encement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4	nge Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12) (b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-	
	Secur	ities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the	Act:
	<u>Title of each class</u> Common Stock, par value \$1.00 per share	<u>Trading Symbol</u> ACNT	Name of exchange on which registered NASDAQ Global Market
	cck mark whether the registrant is an emerging gro- courities Exchange Act of 1934 (17 CFR §240.12b-		urities Act of 1933 (17 CFR §230.405 of this chapter) or Rule
If an emerging	orth company growth company, indicate by check mark if the redards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Ex		ansition period for complying with any new or revised financial
-			

Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.

On August 10, 2022, representatives of the Company will begin making presentations to investors using slides containing the information attached to this Current Report on Form 8-K as Exhibit 99.1 (the "Investor Presentation") and incorporated herein by reference. The Company expects to use the Investor Presentation, in whole or in part, and possibly with modifications, in connection with presentations to investors, analysts and others during the fiscal year ending December 31, 2022.

The Investor Presentation includes financial information not prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("Non-GAAP Financial Measures"). A reconciliation of the Non-GAAP Financial Measures to financial information prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), as required by Regulation G, is included within Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K. The Company is providing disclosure of the reconciliation of reported Non-GAAP Financial Measures used in the Investor Presentation, among other places, to its comparable financial measures on a GAAP basis. The Company believes that the Non-GAAP Financial Measures provide investors additional ways to view our operations, when considered with both our GAAP results and the reconciliation to net income and net cash provided by operating activities, which we believe provide a more complete understanding of our business than could be obtained absent this disclosure. We believe the Non-GAAP Financial Measures also provide investors a useful tool to assess shareholder value.

By filing this Current Report on Form 8-K and furnishing the information contained herein, the Company makes no admission as to the materiality of any information in this report that is required to be disclosed solely by reason of Regulation FD.

The information contained in the Investor Presentation is summary information that is intended to be considered in the context of the Company's Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") filings and other public announcements that the Company may make, by press release or otherwise, from time to time. The Company undertakes no duty or obligation to publicly update or revise the information contained in this report, although it may do so from time to time as its management believes is warranted. Any such updating may be made through the filing of other reports or documents with the SEC, through press releases or through other public disclosure.

The information presented in Item 7.01 of this Current Report on Form 8-K and Exhibit 99.1 shall not be deemed to be "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, unless the Company specifically states that the information is to be considered "filed" under the Exchange Act or specifically incorporates it by reference into a filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits

(d) Exhibits

<u>Exhibit Number</u> <u>Description of Exhibit</u>

99.1 <u>Investor Presentation in use beginning August 10, 2022</u>

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Dated: August 10, 2022

SYNALLOY CORPORATION

By: /s/ Aaron M. Tam

Aaron M. Tam Chief Financial Officer



Forward Looking Statement Safe Harbor and Non-GAAP Information

Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation includes "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and other applicable federal securities laws. All statements that are not historical facts are forward-looking statements. Forward looking statements can be identified through the use of words such as "estimate," "project," "intend," "expect," "believe," "should," "anticipate," "hope," "optimistic," "plan," "outlook," "should," "and similar expressions. The forward-looking statements are subject to certain risks and uncertainties, including without limitation those identified below, which could cause actual results to differ materially from historical results or those anticipated. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. The following factors could cause actual results to differ materially from historical results or those anticipated: adverse economic conditions, including risks relating to the impact and spread of and the government's response to COVID-19; inability to weather an economic downtum; the impact of competitive products and pricing; product demand and acceptance risks; raw material and other increased costs; raw material availability; financial stability of the Company's customers; customer delays or difficulties in the production of products; loss of consumer or investor confidence; employee relations; ability to maintain workforce by hiring trained employees; labor efficiencies; risks associated with acquisitions; environmental issues; negative or unexpected results from tax law changes; inability to comply with covenants and ratios required by the Company's debt financing arrangements; and other risks detailed from time-to-time in Ascent Corporation's Securities and Exchange Commission filings, including our Annual Report on Form 10-K, which filings are available from the SEC. Ascent Corporation assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking information included in this release.

Non-GAAP Financial Information

Financial statement information included in this presentation includes non-GAAP (Generally Accepted Accounting Principles) measures and should be read along with the accompanying tables which provide a reconciliation of non-GAAP measures to GAAP measures.

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure that the Company believes is useful to investors in evaluating its results to determine the value of a company. An item is excluded in the measure if its periodic value is inconsistent and sufficiently material that not identifying the item would render period comparability less meaningful to the reader or if including the item provides a clearer representation of normalized periodic earnings. The Company excludes in Adjusted EBITDA two categories of items: 1) Base EBITDA components, including: interest expense (including change in fair value of interest rate swap), income taxes, depreciation and amortization, and 2) Material transaction costs including: goodwill impairment, asset impairment, gain on lease modification, stock-based compensation, non-cash lease cost, acquisition costs and other fees, proxy contest costs and recoveries, loss on extinguishment of debt, earn-out adjustments, realized and unrealized (gains) and losses on investments in equity securities and other investments, retention costs, and restructuring 6 severance costs from net income.

Management believes that these non-GAAP measures provide additional useful information to allow readers to compare the financial results between periods. Non-GAAP measures should not be considered as an alternative to any measure of performance or financial condition as promulgated under GAAP, and investors should consider the Company's performance and financial condition as reported under GAAP and all other relevant information when assessing the performance or financial condition of the Company. Non-GAAP measures have limitations as analytical tools, and investors should not consider them in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of the Company's results or financial condition as reported under GAAP.



Ascent Industries Co. Overview

Ascent Snapshot

- ✓ Nasdaq: ACNT
- ✓ Founded in 1945
- ✓ Based in Oak Brook, IL
- √ ~640 employees
- ✓ g manufacturing and distribution facilities
- Proprietary capabilities providing wide range of industrial and mission critical infrastructure solutions
- ✓ LTM^[1] consolidated net sales and adjusted EBITDA of \$414.3 million and \$62.1^[2] million, respectively

[1] 12-month period ended June 30, 2022 [2] See appendix for non-GAAP reconciliation



Who We Are

Growth oriented manufacturer and distributor of stainless steel, seamless carbon, and galvanized pipe & tube, and specialty chemicals



Transformation Well Underway...

Foundational changes implemented since new leadership team took control in November 2020

What We Inherited

- Portfolio of diverse and leading businesses that had not been integrated following acquisition
- → Bloated corporate cost structure
- Undermanaged operations leading to below industry standard margins
- ☑ Inefficient cash conversion cycle
- No clear organic growth or acquisition strategy

What We've Done

- Recruited experienced operational leaders across the entire organization
- Stabilized operational execution
- Produced multiple consecutive quarters of profitable growth
- Refined growth strategy and executed first acquisition of complementary specialty chemicals manufacturer
- Raised \$10M through a fully subscribed rights offering to support future growth initiatives

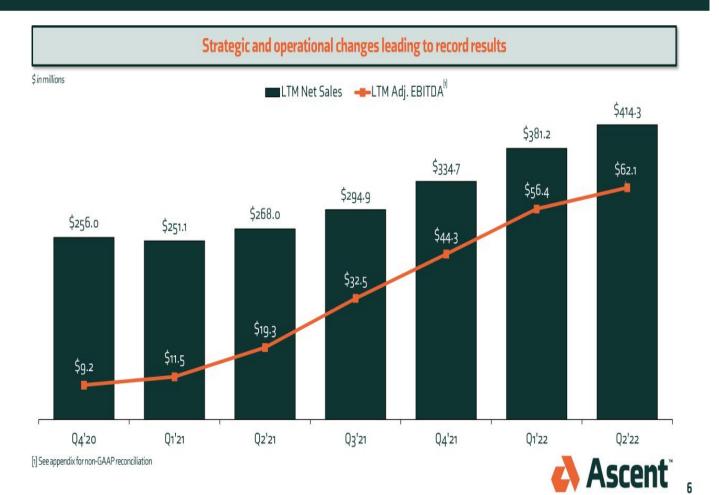
Path Forward

- Continued efficiencies in production processes to enhance margins
- Develop and expand commercial positioning to accelerate organic sales growth
- Invest further in production capabilities and automation to provide allencompassing solutions to our customers
- Focus on working capital improvement and consistent free cash flow generation
- Growth through strategic and accretive M&A to further diversify product portfolio



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...With Results Dramatically Improved Under New Leadership





Ascent Tubular Products Portfolio Brands

Bristol Tubular Products

 Largest domestic manufacturer of welded stainless steel, duplex, and nickel alloy pipe and tube, as well as galvanized tubular products

American Stainless Tubing

✓ The standard in the production of premium ornamental stainless steel tubing

Specialty Pipe & Tube

 Leading master distributor for large diameter, hot finish seamless carbon steel pipe, and mechanical tubing





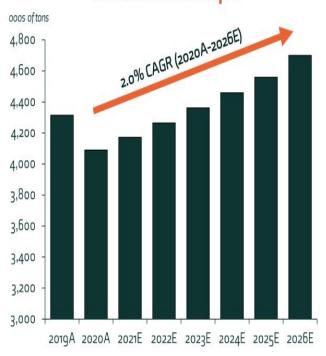






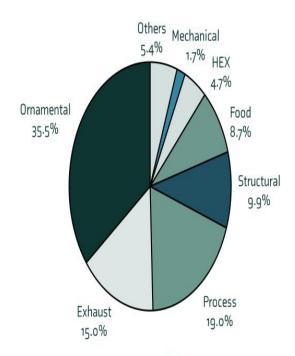
Ascent Tubular Products Opportunity

World Market for Stainless Steel Welded Tube & Pipe



Sources: SMR Steel & Metals Research, The World Market for Stainless Steel Welded Tube & Pipe

Tube and Pipe Market Structure (2026E)





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Bristol Tubular ("BRISMET")

- Founded in 1941 and acquired by Ascent in 1964.
- Located in Bristol, TN and Munhall, PA
- One of the largest producers of welded stainless steel, duplex, nickel alloy, and galvanized pipe and tube in North America
- Extensive ranges of sizes, materials, and in-house capabilities
 - 20 continuous mills with production range of 3/8" 18" outside diameter ("OD")
 - Batch lines from 8" 144" OD with heavy wall thickness up to 1.312" and 48' length
- Value added services include: annealing, heat treat, pickling, and many others
- ISO-goo1-2015, NSF 61, ASME, PED certifications



- √ Chemical
- ✓ LNG
- ✓ Nuclear
- √ Water
- ✓ Pulp & Paper
- ✓ Oil & Gas





American Stainless Tubing ("ASTI")

- Founded in 1994 and acquired by Ascent in 2019
- Located in Troutman and Statesville, NC
- Leading manufacturer of premium ornamental stainless steel tubing
- Differentiated capabilities:
 - Slitting and welding
 - Proprietary finishing processes
- Superior metal quality and highest levels of customer service:
 - 20 continuous mills producing ½ inch to 5-inch OD
 - Variety of shapes, including squares, rectangles and ellipticals
- ISO 9001-2015 certification ensuring quality and consistency



Representative Markets and Customers

- ✓ Marine industry
- ✓ Automotive
- √ Food Service
- ✓ Hospital equipment
- ✓ Pool, Handrails





Specialty Pipe and Tube ("Specialty")

- Founded in 1964 and acquired by Ascent in 2014
- Located in Houston, TX and Mineral Ridge, OH
- Nation's leading distributor of large diameter, heavy wall, hot finish, and seamless carbon steel pipe & tube
- Immediate availability of long-lead time items
- Full line of Approved Materials List inventory
- Proud distributor of world class products supplied by:



ISO 9001-2015 certification ensuring quality and consistency



Representative Markets and Customers

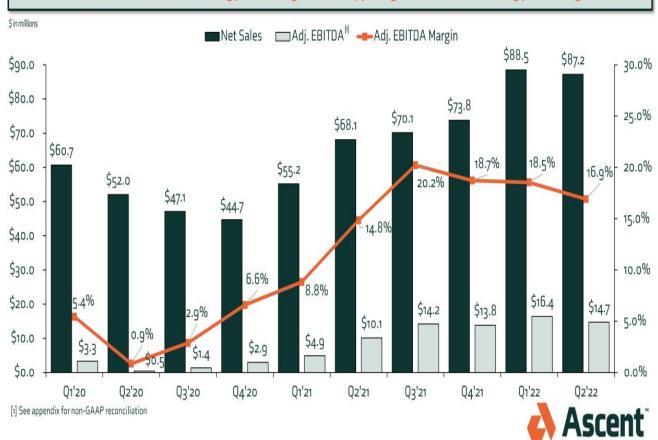
- ✓ Heavy equipment
- ✓ Construction
- ✓ High pressure applications
- √ Chemical
- ✓ Oil and Gas





Ascent Tubular Products Financial Overview

Execution of transformation strategy and strong commodity pricing environment delivering profitable growth



Why Ascent Tubular Products is Positioned to Win

PREMIUM PRODUCTS

Manufacturing capabilities include the ability to produce the most extensive range and finishes of domestic stainless pipe and tubular products with a focus on mission critical infrastructure, marine, and consumer applications

CUSTOMER FOCUS

Dramatically improved on-time delivery by driving market share gains through improved inventory assortment and expanded product offerings

Ascent OPERATIONAL EXCELLENCE

Cardinal operational rules developed and implemented focusing on "right the first time" efficiency through automation and production team ownership of safety, reliability, and customer satisfaction

REINVIGORATED CULTURE

Deliberate and successful focus on safety improvements with a demonstrated commitment to employee training, development, and well-being

GROWTH MINDSET

Rebuilt sales effort focused on a "one team" approach to earn a larger wallet share of our customers' spend through collaboration and communication across products and locations





Ascent Chemicals Investment Highlights

Ascent Chemicals operates three manufacturing sites in the Southeastern US

- Flexible and nimble production capacity across three sites with one of the largest fleets of horizontal reactors in the industry
- Unique engineering and process capabilities, with decades of experience and differentiated capabilities
- Niche leader in fragmented \$500B specialty chemicals market with proven acquisition capabilities
- Highly recurring revenue from blue-chip customers addressing diversified end markets

60+Year Track Record of Manufacturing Niche, Highly Specialized Products New Product
Development Team
Providing Superior
Technology Support
from Pilot to
Commercialization



Operational Agility
Allows Ascent to
Control Costs, Maintain
Superior Quality, and
Flex to Customers'
Needs

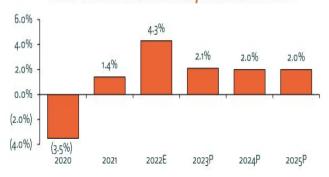
Highly Skilled Team Bringing a Sense of Urgency to Meet Customers' Needs



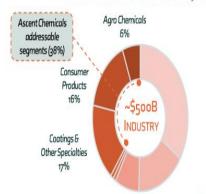
Ascent Chemicals Opportunity

- U.S. chemical production volume to grow 4.3% in 2022 driven by strong end-user demand and shoring up of supply chains
 - Mid-to-long term growth to stabilize near 2%
- Increased outsourcing as larger chemical companies increasingly look to focus their capital allocation on core offerings while still having an extensive variety of products
- Preference for reliable partners to provide smallervolume, high-value products
- Preference for domestic U.S. sourcing
 - Persistent global supply chain disruptions increasing demand for U.S. domestic sourcing in order to improve reliability
- Ascent Chemicals addresses ~40% of \$500B industry creating ample room for growth in adjacent end markets

Total U.S. Chemical Industry Volume Growth^[1]



U.S. Chemical Industry by End Market



Bas	ic Chemicals 62%
	etrochemicals & nediates (34%)
Plasti	c Resins (16%)
Inorgani	c Chemicals (8%)
Synthe	etic Rubber (1%)
Manufac	tured Fibers (1%)



[1] Total chemical volume production in the U.S. excluding pharmaceuticals Sources: American Chemistry Council, SOCMA

Wide-Ranging Capabilities Providing Solutions for Blue-Chip Customers

Value Proposition

- Unique capabilities and process ingenuity involving industry-leading fleet of horizontal and vertical reactors
- ✓ Multitude of equipment that can support singlestep to complex, multi-step processes
- ✓ Highly specialized products are typically critical ingredients in the overall product or system for blue-chip customer base
 - Numerous materials for which Ascent Chemicals is the sole source for its customers
- Multi-site, diverse asset platform creates valueadd for customers in the form of enhanced capabilities and operational redundancies



Process Capabilities

Key Chemical Reactions

- ✓ Acetylation
- Methylation
- √ Amidation
- Phosphating
- ✓ Condensation
- Polymerization
- ✓ Esterification
- Quaternization

Key Unit Operations

- ✓ Blending
- ✓ High Viscosity
- ✓ Centrifugation
- Mixing
- ✓ Drying
- Encapsulation
- Emulsification
- ✓ Filtration







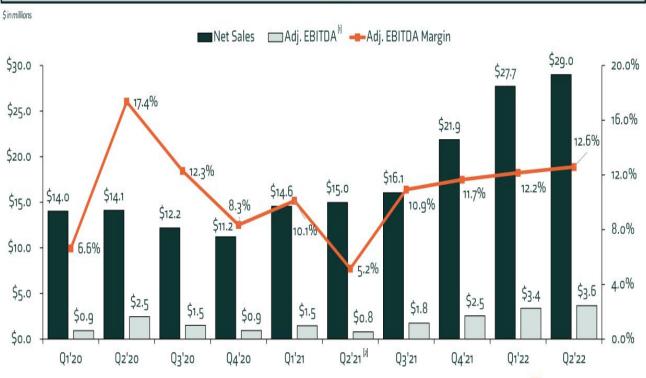






Ascent Chemicals Financial Overview

Steady top-line growth accompanied by historical margin volatility that should continue to improve with integration of DanChem and efficiency enhancements



[1] See appendix for non-GAAP reconciliation

[2] Q2'21 profitability was significantly impacted by unexpected supply chain constraints, including shipment delays and trucking shortages



DanChem Acquisition Case Study

Overview

- Ascent purchased DanChem for \$33.0 million
 - Acquired for approximately 6x adjusted EBITDA
- DanChem possesses unique capabilities and ingenuity of process engineering, decades of experience, and the largest horizontal reactor suite in the industry
- ~85% of the company's revenue is recurring from bluechip customers in diversified and attractive end-markets, including CASE (coatings, adhesives, sealants, and elastomers)
- Strong, continued growth on recurring revenue base expected to yield significant margin expansion – especially as best-practices and cost synergies take form throughout the broader organization

Strategic Rationale



Acceleration of Product Development Capabilities



Larger Presence in Target End-Markets



Expansion of Product Offerings



Creation of Leading, Scaled Manufacturing Platform



Acquisition of Top-Tier Management
Team to Lead the Combined Operation



Why Ascent Chemicals is Positioned to Win

DIVERSIFIED CAPABILITIES

Highly diversified capabilities for complex chemical synthesis. Diverse set of equipment and processes provides customers unmatched flexibility, capabilities, and responsiveness

PROCESS INGENUITY

Highly diversified capabilities for complex chemical synthesis. Diverse set of equipment and processes provides customers unmatched flexibility, capabilities, and responsiveness

Ascent Chemicals

OPERATIONAL AGILITY

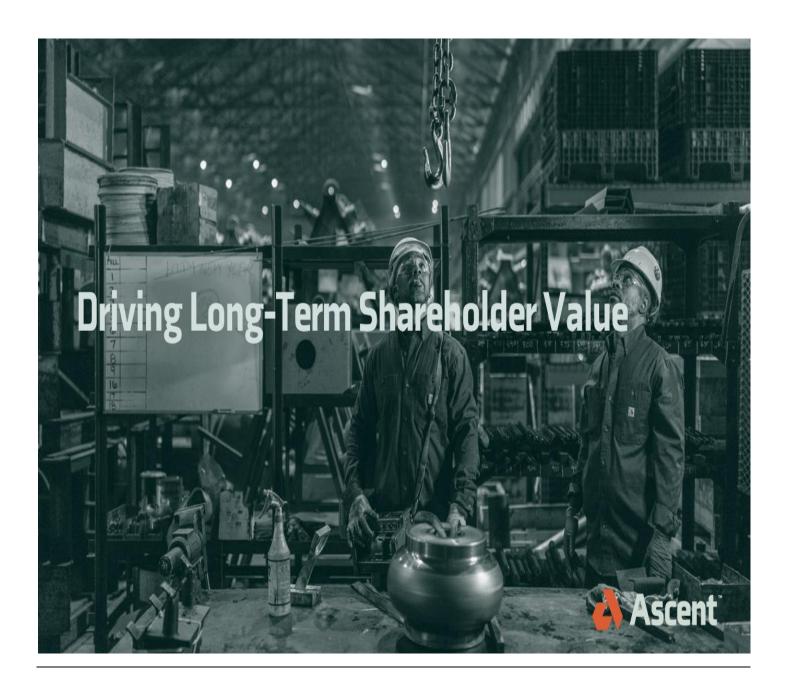
Expertise with a wide variety of manufacturing processes, versatile production capability, and distinct expertise to tackle complex materials

ORGANIZATIONAL VELOCITY

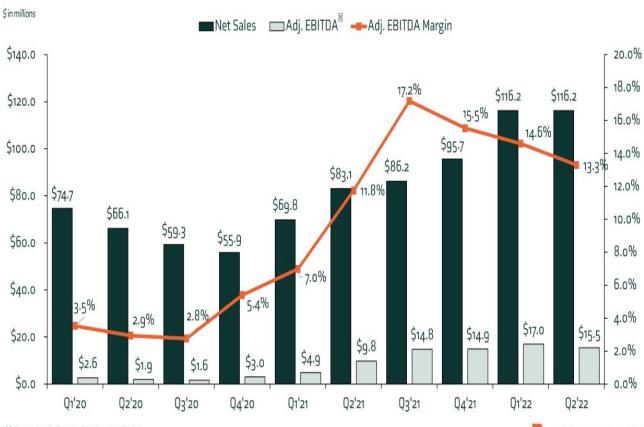
Leadership enhancements achieved through acquisition of DanChem and integration of three manufacturing sites into Ascent Chemicals platform

GROWTH MINDSET Robust sales infrastructure investments in late innings to accelerate key customer and proprietary product sales and commercialization





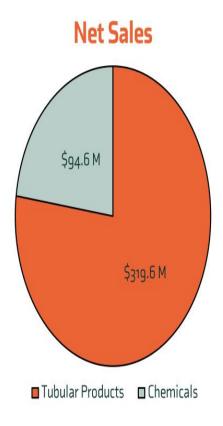
Consolidated Financial Performance



[1] See appendix for non-GAAP reconciliation

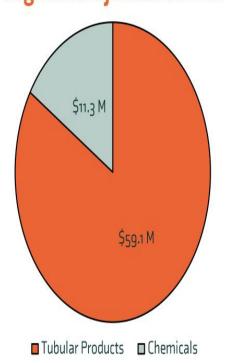


Financial Performance - LTM as of o6/30/22



[1] See appendix for non-GAAP reconciliation

Segment Adjusted EBITDA





"One Team" - Corporate ESG Initiatives

FOUNDATIONAL

IN ACTION

ENVIRONMENTAL

Ascent strives to reduce its environmental impact daily, and believes that sustainability is core to the long-term success of our husiness

SOCIAL

Ascent is committed to diversity, inclusion and respect. We seek to nurture and maintain an environment that attracts the highest caliber team members and betters our communities

GOVERNANCE

Ascent has been enhancing and expanding ESG policies to ensure a robust culture of accountability, stewardship, and independent oversight

Our raw materials are sourced from facilities using electric arc furnaces to lower the environmental impact of our steel consumption. Further, our operational and production process improvements have contributed to a significant reduction in scrap formation



Ascent dedicates itself to being a good corporate citizen and supports a number of charitable organizations through monetary donations and hands-on participation at all its locations



Our board of directors is elected annually, with a majority of directors independent. Our management and board represent ~30% of the ownership of our common stock^[i], with executive compensation skewing almost entirely "performance-based"

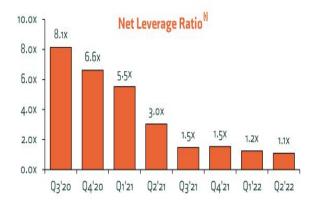
[1] Inclusive of shares held by Privet Fund Management where Executive Chairman, Ben Rosenzweig, serves as a Partner



Strong Liquidity Position to Support Capital Allocation Priorities

Stable Balance Sheet

- \$0.2 million in cash as of o6/30/22
- \$41.2 million available borrowing capacity
 - \$40 million in additional borrowing capacity through committed accordion feature
- Raised \$10 million in gross proceeds from a fully subscribed rights offering that concluded in December 2021
- Net Leverage ratio of 1.1x LTM adjusted EBITDA



[1] Net Leverage Ratio = (Total Debt less Cash and Cash Equivalents) divided by LTM Adjusted EBITDA. See appendix for non-GAAP reconciliation

Capital Allocation Priorities

Pursuing Strategic and Accretive Acquisitions

- Investments aligned with core strengths driving high returns
- Expand capabilities for growth in valueadded products and solutions
- Access to new, growing, and sustainable markets
- Expand geographic reach of our products

Investing in Manufacturing Capabilities and **Facility Improvements**

- Innovative, value-added products in attractive markets to further differentiate ourselves
- Production efficiency through automation
- Increase sales footprint
- Protect and extend the life of current capital assets



Strategic and Disciplined Approach to M&A

Thoughtful Acquisition Strategy

- Leverage our go-to-market strategy and customer relationships, including our extensive distribution network, to source strategic and proprietary opportunities
- Build out adjacencies to current portfolio in existing markets or further increase geographic reach through access to incremental markets
- Drive enhanced returns through automation of redundant and manual operational processes
- Continue to be opportunistic while utilizing cost-efficient capital and maintaining a strong balance sheet

Target Strategic & Financial Criteria



Market Leadership and Key Product Category



Geographic/Market Expansion



Executable Cost and Revenue Synergies



Strong Cultural Fit



ROIC > Cost of Capital



Demonstrable Growth Potential

Our goal is to increase free cash flow through sustainable organic growth, accretive acquisitions, and continuous operational efficiencies



Experienced Leadership Team

Company leadership is directly aligned with stockholders - insider ownership of ~30% of outstanding shares[1]



Ben Rosenzweig Executive Chairman

- Partner at Privet Fund Management
- Has served on the board of directors of eight publicly traded companies
- Graduated magna cum laude from Emory University with Bachelor's degree in finance and economics



Doug Tackett Chief Legal Officer

[1] Inclusive of shares held by Privet Fund Management where Executive Chairman, Ben Rosenzweig, serves as a Partner

- 20+ years of legal experience, including private practice and with global corporations
- Most recent roles include serving as CLO for two Nasdaqlisted companies
- Holds a JD from the University of Memphis



Chris Hutter CEO & President

- Co-founder and manager of UPG Enterprises
- 10+ years of experience in the metals industry
- Holds an MBA from Lewis University and graduated cum laude from University of Illinois with a bachelor's degree in finance



Tim Lynch EVP of Ascent Tubular Products

- 20+ years of leadership experience in the steel industry
- Previously held senior positions at Outokumpu and US Steel and serves as a board member of the Committee on Pipe and Tube Imports (CPTI)
- Graduated from Duquesne University



Aaron TamChief Financial
Officer

- 20+ years of executive level experience in finance and accounting
- Former CFO of Northstar Aerospace and served in senior roles with FTI Consulting and PWC
- Holds a PhD and MA in corporate finance, industrial organization and econometrics from Northwestern



John Zuppo EVP of Ascent Chemicals

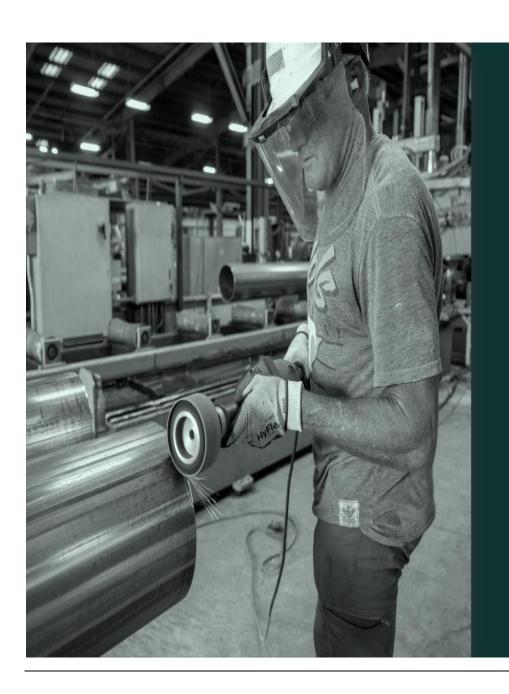
- 20+ years of executive leadership experience in the specialty chemicals industry
- Former CEO of DanChem and spent nearly a decade at Emerald Performance Materials
- Holds an MBA from Case Western Reserve University



Ascent Highlights

- Currently in the middle innings of a transformation and growth strategy, with proven results since new management was put in place
- Two business segments well-positioned to capture market share and better serve their respective customers through both organic and inorganic growth
- Multiple consecutive quarters of rebounding financial performance across the top and bottom line in both segments
- 4 Strong liquidity position and thoughtful capital allocation priorities to support growth initiatives
- New leadership team in place with significant industry experience to drive profitable growth





Contact Us



Aaron Tam Chief Financial Officer 1-804-822-3260



Cody Slach or Cody Cree Gateway Group 1-949-574-3860 ACNT@gatewayir.com



Non-GAAP Reconciliations – Consolidated LTM Adjusted EBITDA

(in ooos)	12 Months Ended December 31, 2020	12 Months Ended March 31, 2021	12 Months Ended June 30, 2021	12 Months Ended September 30, 2021	12 Months Ended December 31, 2021	12 Months Ended March 31, 2022	12 Months Ended June 30, 2022
Net Income (Loss)	(27,267)	(24,995)	(15,152)		20,245	29,411	37,581
Interest Expense	2,161	1,741	1,565	1,458	1,484	1,502	1,557
Income Tax Expense / (Benefit)	(4,706)	(3,085)	(154)	4-555	5,254	7,601	7,536
Depreciation	7,572	7.431	7,216	7,279	7-547	7,846	8,165
Amortization	3,028	2,899	2,770	2,745	2,795	2,835	2,876
EBITDA	(19,212)	(16,008)	(3,755)	19,622	37.324	49,195	57,715
Acquisition Costs and Other	861	716	699	243	1,001	1,532	1,689
Proxy Contest Costs and Recoveries	3,105	2,466	375	168	168	632	•
Earn-out Adjustments	(1,195)	(974)	897	1,203	1,871	1,748	595
(Gain) Loss in equity securities and other investments	(170)	(659)	433	363	363		¥
Asset Impairments	6,214	6,214	368	368	233	233	¥
Goodwill Impairment	16,203	16,203	16,203	5,455	ě	2	**
(Gain) Loss on Lease Modification	(171)	(171)	(171)	(2)	¥		(2)
Stock-based compensation	1,791	1,642	1,481	1,451	799	743	738
Non-cash lease expense	510	506	503	497	481	464	447
(Gain) Loss on Extinguishment of Debt	¥	223	223	223	223		
Retention expense	235	235	476	494	500	500	24
Restructuring and severance costs	1,076	1,076	1,552	2,363	1,345	1,345	878
Adjusted EBITDA	9,247	11,468	19,283	32,451	44,308	56,392	62,083



Non-GAAP Reconciliations – Consolidated Quarterly Adjusted EBITDA

	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended
(\$ in ooos)	March 31, 2020	June 30, 2020	September 30, 2020	December 31, 2020	March 31, 2021	June 30, 2021	September 30, 2021	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Net Income (Loss)	(1,178)	(6,957)	(10,539)	(8,592)	1,094	2,886	8,199	8,067	10,260	11,057
Interest Expense	804	528	436	392	385	353	329	418	403	407
Income Tax Expense / (Benefit)	(1,380)	(2,116)	(2,530)	1,320	241	815	2,179	2,018	2,589	750
Depreciation	1,958	1,989	1,805	1,820	1,817	1,774	1,868	2,088	2,116	2,092
Amortization	810	810	705	705	680	680	680	754	721	721
EBITDA	1,014	(5.746)	(10,123)	(4,355)	4.217	6,508	13,255	13:345	16,089	15,027
Acquisition Costs and Other	304	6	656	53			201	800	531	157
Proxy Contest Costs and Recoveries	•	2,734	207		(464)	632		*	(*)	
Earn-out Adjustments	4	(827)	(146)	(226)	225	1,044	160	442	102	(109)
(Gain) Loss in equity securities and other investments	852	(1,092)	69		363)7(•			
Asset Impairments		6,079		135	•	233	•		•	-
Goodwill Impairment	4		10,748	5:455						
(Gain) Loss on Lease Modification	₽		(171)	2		2		2		(2)
Stock-based compensation	336	430	270	755	187	269	239	103	132	263
Non-cash lease expense	128	128	130	124	124	124	124	108	107	107
(Gain) Loss on Extinguishment of Debt	*		(*)		223			*		
Retention expense	*	235	95			476	18	6		*
Restructuring and severance costs		,	•	1,076		477	811	57		10
Adjusted EBITDA	2,638	1,947	1,640	3,017	4,875	9,763	14,808	14,861	16,961	15:453



Non-GAAP Reconciliations – Tubular Products Quarterly Adjusted EBITDA

	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended
(\$ in ooos)	March 31, 2020	June 30, 2020	September 30, 2020	December 31, 2020	March 31, 2021	June 30, 2021	September 30, 2021	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Net Income (Loss)	926	(7,308)	(11,417)	(4.590)	2,538	6,463	11,556	11,335	14,424	13,074
Interest Expense	4	7		7	1					5
Income Tax Expense / (Benefit)			14		•	-		3		
Depreciation	1,511	1,559	1,387	1,398	1,393	1,350	1,449	1,293	1,213	1,163
Amortization	810	810	705	705	68o	680	68o	68o	625	625
EBITDA	3,251	(4.932)	(9,325)	(2,487)	4,611	8,493	13,685	13,308	16,262	14,862
Acquisition Costs and Other				13				*		
Proxy Contest Costs and Recoveries				5	*	*		75		8
Earn-out Adjustments	4	(827)	(146)	(226)	225	1,044	160	442	102	(109)
(Gain) Loss in equity securities and other investments			-		5					5
Asset Impairments	•	6,079		135	•	•		<u> </u>		-
Goodwill Impairment	(/ <u>a</u>)		10,748	5-455	2	2	2	2		
(Gain) Loss on Lease Modification	(2)		2	8	¥.	28	2	빏	2	2
Stock-based compensation	41	130	78	54	38	46	(7)	54	35	(11)
Non-cash lease expense	(*)		*	*	₩.	×	*	*	*	(1)
(Gain) Loss on Extinguishment of Debt				*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Retention expense	(8)	(9)		*	•	476	18	6	*	*
Restructuring and severance costs	•					50	313			
Adjusted EBITDA	3,296	450	1,355	2,944	4,874	10,109	14,169	13,810	16,399	14,741



Non-GAAP Reconciliations – Chemicals Quarterly Adjusted EBITDA

	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended	3 Months Ended
(\$ in 000s)	March 31, 2020	June 30, 2020	September 30, 2020	December 31, 2020	March 31, 2021	June 30, 2021	September 30, 2021	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Net Income (Loss)	480	1,980	1,061	525	1,055	(414	1,360	1,588	2,378	2,617
Interest Expense	8	1	1.5		7.	7.		9	9	9
Income Tax Expense / (Benefit)		-		•	•	•				-
Depreciation	403	389	378	381	386	390	389	768	886	915
Amortization	(¥)		1140	748	2	2	2	73	96	96
EBITDA	891	2,370	1,439	906	1,441	(24)	1,749	2,438	3,369	3,637
Acquisition Costs and Other								61		
Proxy Contest Costs and Recoveries	1.0		1.50		*	Ħ		*	*	
Earn-out Adjustments	(*)				*	57		5	*	
(Gain) Loss in equity securities and other investments			150							
Asset Impairments				•	•	233				-
Goodwill Impairment	12		-	1/2	2	2	1	2		2
(Gain) Loss on Lease Modification	1/2	12		12	4	27	2		2	2
Stock-based compensation	38	80	59	29	31	136	5	(8)	6	11
Non-cash lease expense					*	¥			*	¥
(Gain) Loss on Extinguishment of Debt	(*)		7.00		*			*	*	*
Retention expense					*	427		*	*	•
Restructuring and severance costs					5			57		
Adjusted EBITDA	929	2,450	1,498	935	1,472	772	1,754	2,548	3-375	3,648



Non-GAAP Reconciliations – Net Leverage Ratio

(in ooos)	September 30, 2020	December 31, 2020	March 31, 2021	June 30, 2021	September 30, 2021	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Total Debt	71,343	61,370	63,767	59,500	48,963	70,392	71,074	68,313
Less: Cash & Cash Equivalents	163	236	398	761	1,174	2,021	1,241	245
Net Debt	71,180	61,134	63,369	58,739	47,789	68,371	69,833	68,068
Trailing twelve months:								
Net Income (Loss)	(19,567)	(27,267)	(24,995)	(15,152)	3,585	20,245	29,411	37,581
Interest Expense	2,607	2,161	1,741	1,565	1,458	1,484	1,502	1,557
Income Tax Expense / (Benefit)	(6,092)	(4,706)	(3,085)	(154)	4-555	5,254	7,601	7,536
Depreciation	7,640	7,572	7,431	7,216	7,279	7.547	7,846	8,165
Amortization	3,195	3,028	2,899	2,770	2,745	2,795	2,835	2,876
EBITDA	(12,217)	(19,212)	(16,008)	(3.755)	19,622	37,324	49,195	57,715
Acquisition Costs and Other	966	861	716	699	243	1,001	1,532	1,689
Proxy Contest Costs and Recoveries	3,105	3,105	2,466	375	168	168	632	
Earn-out Adjustments	(73)	(1,195)	(974)	897	1,203	1,871	1,748	595
(Gain) Loss in equity securities and other investments	(1,850)	(170)	(659)	433	363	363		
Asset Impairments	6,079	6,214	6,214	368	368	233	233	•
Goodwill Impairment	10,748	16,203	16,203	16,203	5-455		•	•
(Gain) Loss on Lease Modification	(171)	(171)	(171)	(171)		*		(2)
Stock-based compensation	1,366	1,791	1,642	1,481	1,451	799	743	738
Non-cash lease expense	513	510	506	503	497	481	464	447
(Gain) Loss on Extinguishment of Debt		*	223	223	223	223		
Retention expense	277	235	235	476	494	500	500	24
Restructuring and severance costs		1,076	1,076	1,552	2,363	1,345	1,345	878
Adjusted EBITDA	8,743	9,247	11,468	19,283	32,451	44.308	56,392	62,083
Net Leverage Ratio	8.1x	6.6x	5.5X	3.0X	1.5X	1.5X	1.2X	1.1X

