

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549
Form 10-Q

☒ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the Quarterly Period Ended March 31, 2017

OR

☐ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the Transition Period from _____ to _____

COMMISSION FILE NUMBER 0-19687



Synalloy Corporation

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

57-0426694

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

4510 Cox Road, Suite 201, Richmond, Virginia

(Address of principal executive offices)

23060

(Zip Code)

(864) 585-3605

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company or emerging growth company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one)

Large accelerated Filer ☐

Accelerated filer ☒

Non-accelerated filer ☐ (Do not check if smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company ☐

Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. Yes ☐ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

The number of shares outstanding of the registrant's common stock as of May 5, 2017 was 8,678,622.

Synalloy Corporation

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PART I

Item 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Synalloy Corporation Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

| | Mar 31, 2017 | Dec 31, 2016 |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Assets | | |
| <i>Current assets</i> | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 318,540 | \$ 62,873 |
| Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$21,000 and \$82,000, respectively | 26,042,656 | 18,028,946 |
| Inventories | 68,391,949 | 60,799,509 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 6,230,165 | 7,272,569 |
| Indemnified contingency - see Note 11 | 11,016,000 | 11,339,888 |
| Total current assets | 111,999,310 | 97,503,785 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of \$46,305,755 and \$45,219,309 respectively | 35,079,797 | 27,324,092 |
| Goodwill | 4,944,072 | 1,354,730 |
| Intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization of \$8,732,742 and \$8,148,162, respectively | 12,711,258 | 12,308,838 |
| Deferred charges, net and other non-current assets | 127,308 | 146,618 |
| Total assets | \$ 164,861,745 | \$ 138,638,063 |
| Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity | | |
| <i>Current liabilities</i> | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 16,615,358 | \$ 16,684,508 |
| Accrued expenses | 17,215,446 | 16,087,434 |
| Total current liabilities | 33,830,804 | 32,771,942 |
| Long-term debt | 29,972,946 | 8,804,206 |
| Deferred income taxes | 1,480,756 | 1,609,492 |
| Long-term portion of deferred gain on sale-leaseback | 6,184,054 | 6,267,623 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 3,945,588 | 592,245 |
| <i>Shareholders' equity</i> | | |
| Common stock, par value \$1 per share - authorized 24,000,000 shares; issued 10,300,000 shares | 10,300,000 | 10,300,000 |
| Capital in excess of par value | 34,751,284 | 34,714,206 |
| Retained earnings | 58,672,470 | 57,936,533 |
| | 103,723,754 | 102,950,739 |
| Less cost of common stock in treasury: 1,621,378 and 1,630,690 shares, respectively | 14,276,157 | 14,358,184 |
| Total shareholders' equity | 89,447,597 | 88,592,555 |
| <i>Commitments and contingencies – See Note 11</i> | | |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ 164,861,745 | \$ 138,638,063 |

Note: The condensed consolidated balance sheet at December 31, 2016 has been derived from the audited consolidated financial statements at that date.

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

Synalloy Corporation
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations
(Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------|
| | Mar 31, 2017 | Mar 31, 2016 |
| Net sales | \$ 42,203,579 | \$ 36,312,012 |
| Cost of sales | 34,800,000 | 31,593,836 |
| Gross profit | 7,403,579 | 4,718,176 |
| Selling, general and administrative expense | 5,888,675 | 5,571,902 |
| Acquisition related costs | 358,477 | 57 |
| Operating income (loss) | 1,156,427 | (853,783) |
| Other expense (income) | | |
| Interest expense | 180,315 | 281,296 |
| Change in fair value of interest rate swaps | (41,430) | 293,653 |
| Other, net | (34,395) | — |
| Income (loss) before income taxes | 1,051,937 | (1,428,732) |
| Provision for (benefit from) income taxes | 316,000 | (62,000) |
| Net income (loss) | \$ 735,937 | \$ (1,366,732) |
| Net income (loss) per common share from operations: | | |
| Basic | \$ 0.08 | \$ (0.16) |
| Diluted | \$ 0.08 | \$ (0.16) |
| Weighted average shares outstanding: | | |
| Basic | 8,673,799 | 8,634,563 |
| Dilutive effect from stock options and grants | 34,325 | — |
| Diluted | 8,708,124 | 8,634,563 |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

Synalloy Corporation
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended | |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Mar 31, 2017 | Mar 31, 2016 |
| Operating activities | | |
| Net income (loss) | \$ 735,937 | \$ (1,366,732) |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash used in operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation expense | 1,086,445 | 1,108,229 |
| Amortization expense | 595,280 | 614,945 |
| Non-cash interest expense on debt issuance costs | 13,610 | 16,637 |
| Deferred income taxes | (128,736) | 1,621,685 |
| Reduction of losses on accounts receivable | (61,000) | (36,981) |
| Provision for (reduction of) losses on inventories | 236,855 | (149,526) |
| Gain on sale of property, plant and equipment | — | (21,560) |
| Amortization of gain on sale-leaseback | (83,569) | — |
| Deferred rent adjustment on sale-leaseback | 101,633 | — |
| Change in cash value of life insurance | — | (18,000) |
| Change in fair value of interest rate swap | (41,430) | 293,653 |
| Change in environmental reserves | 10,157 | 11,325 |
| Employee stock option and grant compensation | 119,843 | 99,992 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | |
| Accounts receivable | (7,801,127) | (2,428,383) |
| Inventories | (2,395,295) | 3,518,504 |
| Other assets and liabilities, net | 404,156 | 220,414 |
| Accounts payable | (220,733) | (1,731,696) |
| Accrued expenses | 103,473 | (1,709,867) |
| Accrued income taxes | 428,014 | (2,010,017) |
| Net cash used in continuing operating activities | (6,896,487) | (1,967,378) |
| Net cash used in discontinued operating activities | — | (218,539) |
| Net cash used in operating activities | (6,896,487) | (2,185,917) |
| Investing activities | | |
| Purchases of property, plant and equipment | (1,164,628) | (720,325) |
| Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment | — | 55,463 |
| Acquisitions | (12,830,712) | — |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (13,995,340) | (664,862) |
| Financing activities | | |
| Net borrowings from line of credit | 21,168,740 | 4,118,820 |
| Payments on long-term debt | — | (1,133,476) |
| Payments on capital lease obligation | (21,246) | (16,306) |
| Purchase of common stock | — | (253,889) |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 21,147,494 | 2,715,149 |
| Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 255,667 | (135,630) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 62,873 | 391,424 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ 318,540 | \$ 255,794 |
| Supplemental disclosure | | |
| Cash paid during the year for: | | |
| Interest | \$ 113,303 | \$ 262,098 |
| Income taxes | \$ 23,665 | \$ 310,400 |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)**

March 31, 2017

Unless indicated otherwise, the terms "Company," "we," "us," and "our" refer to Synalloy Corporation and its consolidated subsidiaries.

NOTE 1--BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Rule 10-01 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and notes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included as required by Regulation S-X, Rule 10-01. Operating results for the three month periods ended March 31, 2017, are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2017. For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016.

NOTE 2--RECENTLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2014-09, *"Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)"*, which changes the criteria for recognizing revenue. The standard requires an entity to recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The standard requires a five-step process for recognizing revenue including identifying the contract with the customer, identifying the performance obligations in the contract, determining the transaction price, allocating the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract and recognizing revenue when (or as) the entity satisfies a performance obligation. Two transition methods are available for implementing the requirements of ASU 2014-09: retrospectively for each prior reporting period presented or retrospectively with the cumulative effect of initial application recognized at the date of initial application. In March 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-08, *"Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606): Principal versus Agent Considerations"*, to improve the operability and understandability of the implementation guidance on principal versus agent considerations. In April 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-10, *"Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606): Identifying Performance Obligations and Licensing"*, to clarify guidance for identifying performance obligations and licensing implementation. In May 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-12, *"Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606): Narrow-Scope Improvements and Practical Expedients"*, to clarify and improve the guidance for certain aspects of Topic 606. ASU 2015-14, *"Deferral of the Effective Date"*, defers the required implementation date of ASU 2014-09 for public business entities from annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2016 to annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017. The company plans to adopt the new guidance in the first quarter of 2018 and is currently assessing when and which method it will choose for adoption, and is evaluating the impact of the adoption on its consolidated results of operations and financial position.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, *"Leases (Topic 842)"*, to increase the transparency and comparability of lease recognition and disclosure. The update requires lessees to recognize lease contracts with a term greater than one year on the balance sheet, while recognizing expenses on the income statement in a manner similar to current guidance. For lessors, the update makes targeted changes to the classification criteria and the lessor accounting model to align the guidance with the new lessee model and revenue guidance. ASU 2016-02 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018 and must be applied using the modified retrospective approach. Early adoption is permitted. While the Company expects ASU 2016-02 to add material right-of-use assets and lease liabilities to the consolidated balance sheets, it is evaluating other effects that the new standard will have on the consolidated financial statements.

In March 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-09, *"Improvements to Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting (Topic 718)"*. The amendments in this updated guidance include changes to simplify the Codification for several aspects of the accounting for share-based payment transactions, including the income tax consequences, classification of awards as either equity or liabilities, and classification on the statement of cash flows and is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2016, including interim periods within that reporting period. The Company implemented this standard on January 1, 2017 and it did not have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)**
March 31, 2017

In January 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-01, "*Business Combinations (Topic 805): Clarifying the Definition of a Business*" which provides a new framework for determining whether transactions should be accounted for as acquisitions (or disposals) of assets or businesses. ASU 2017-01 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017. The Company did not elect to early adopt the provisions of this ASU and does not believe its implementation will have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

In January 2017, the FASB issued ASU 2017-04, "*Intangibles - Goodwill and Other (Topic 350) Simplifying the Test for Goodwill Impairment*," which requires an entity to no longer perform a hypothetical purchase price allocation to measure goodwill impairment. Instead, impairment will be measured using the difference between the carrying amount and the fair value of the reporting unit. ASU 2017-04 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2019. The Company elected to early adopt the provisions of this ASU in the quarterly period ending March 31, 2017. The implementation of this ASU did not have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

NOTE 3--INVENTORIES

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or net realizable value. Cost is determined by either specific identification or weighted average methods. The components of inventories are as follows:

| | Mar 31, 2017 | Dec 31, 2016 |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Raw materials | \$ 31,683,122 | \$ 31,973,073 |
| Work-in-process | 11,948,944 | 9,897,857 |
| Finished goods | 24,759,883 | 18,928,579 |
| | <u>\$ 68,391,949</u> | <u>\$ 60,799,509</u> |

NOTE 4--INTANGIBLE ASSETS AND DEFERRED CHARGES

Deferred charges and intangible assets totaled \$21,700,000 at March 31, 2017 and \$20,708,000 at December 31, 2016. Accumulated amortization of deferred charges and intangible assets totaled \$8,861,000 at March 31, 2017 and \$8,253,000 at December 31, 2016. Estimated amortization expense for the next five years is: remainder of 2017 - \$1,889,000; 2018 - \$2,344,000; 2019 - \$2,156,000; 2020 - \$1,998,000; 2021 - \$1,899,000; and thereafter - \$2,553,000.

NOTE 5--STOCK OPTIONS AND RESTRICTED STOCK

During the first three months of 2017, no stock options were exercised by officers and employees of the Company. Stock compensation expense for the three-month period ended March 31, 2017 and March 31, 2016 was approximately \$120,000 and \$100,000, respectively.

On February 8, 2017, the Compensation & Long-Term Incentive Committee of the Company's Board of Directors approved stock grants under the Company's 2015 Stock Awards Plan to certain management employees of the Company where 44,687 shares with a market price of \$12.30 per share were granted under the Plan. The stock awards vest in 20 percent increments annually on a cumulative basis, beginning one year after the date of grant from shares held in treasury with the Company. In order for the awards to vest, the employee must be in the continuous employment of the Company since the date of the award. Any portion of an award that has not vested is forfeited upon termination of employment. The Company may terminate any portion of the award that has not vested upon an employee's failure to comply with all conditions of the award or the 2015 Stock Awards Plan. An employee is not entitled to any voting rights with respect to any shares not yet vested, and the shares are not transferable.

The diluted earnings per share calculations exclude the effect of potentially dilutive shares when the inclusion of those shares in the calculation would have an anti-dilutive effect. For the three months ended March 31, 2017 and March 31, 2016 the Company had weighted average shares of common stock, in the form of stock grants and options, of 227,643 and 269,344, respectively, which were not included in the diluted earnings per share calculation as their effect was anti-dilutive.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

March 31, 2017

NOTE 6--INCOME TAXES

The Company and its subsidiaries are subject to U.S. federal income tax as well as income tax of multiple state jurisdictions. The Company is no longer subject to U.S. federal examinations for years before 2014 or state income tax examinations for years before 2012.

The effective tax rate was 30 percent for the three-month period ended March 31, 2017. The 2017 effective tax rate was lower than the statutory rate of 34 percent primarily due to state tax expense and other permanent differences, including the manufacturer's exemption. The effective tax rate of four percent for the three-month period ended March 31, 2016 was lower than the 34 percent statutory rate primarily due to state tax expense and permanent differences reducing the amount of tax benefit of the pre-tax loss for that period. The year over year change in the effective rate is primarily related to the difference in the Company's operating results combined with the effect that the permanent differences had on the effective tax rate calculation, especially in the prior year.

NOTE 7--SEGMENT INFORMATION

The following table summarizes certain information regarding segments of the Company's operations:

| | Three Months Ended | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Mar 31, 2017 | Mar 31, 2016 |
| Net sales | | |
| Metals Segment | \$ 29,710,000 | \$ 23,962,000 |
| Specialty Chemicals Segment | 12,494,000 | 12,350,000 |
| | <u>\$ 42,204,000</u> | <u>\$ 36,312,000</u> |
| Operating income (loss) | | |
| Metals Segment | \$ 1,565,000 | \$ (771,000) |
| Specialty Chemicals Segment | 1,508,000 | 1,210,000 |
| | <u>3,073,000</u> | <u>439,000</u> |
| Unallocated straight line lease cost | 102,000 | — |
| Unallocated corporate expenses | 1,457,000 | 1,293,000 |
| Acquisition related costs | 358,000 | — |
| Operating income (loss) | <u>1,156,000</u> | <u>(854,000)</u> |
| Interest expense | 180,000 | 281,000 |
| Change in fair value of interest rate swap | (41,000) | 294,000 |
| Other income | <u>(35,000)</u> | <u>—</u> |
| | | |
| Income (loss) from operations before income taxes | <u>\$ 1,052,000</u> | <u>\$ (1,429,000)</u> |
| | | |
| | | |
| | As of | |
| | Mar 31, 2017 | Dec 31, 2016 |
| Identifiable assets | | |
| Metals Segment | \$ 136,303,000 | \$ 109,689,000 |
| Specialty Chemicals Segment | 24,854,000 | 22,908,000 |
| Corporate | 3,705,000 | 6,041,000 |
| | <u>\$ 164,862,000</u> | <u>\$ 138,638,000</u> |

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)**

March 31, 2017

NOTE 8--FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Company makes estimates of fair value in accounting for certain transactions, in testing and measuring impairment and in providing disclosures of fair value in its condensed consolidated financial instruments. The Company determines the fair values of its financial instruments for disclosure purposes by maximizing the use of observable inputs and minimizing the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. Fair value disclosures for assets and liabilities are grouped in three levels. The levels prioritize the inputs used to measure the fair value of the assets or liabilities. These levels are:

Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 - Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for assets and liabilities, either directly or indirectly. These inputs include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets or quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are less active.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity for assets or liabilities and includes certain pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies and similar techniques.

Estimates of fair value using levels 2 and 3 may require judgments as to the timing and amount of cash flows, discount rates, and other factors requiring significant judgment, and the outcomes may vary widely depending on the selection of these assumptions. The Company's most significant fair value estimates as of March 31, 2017 relate to the purchase price allocation relating to the acquisition of the stainless steel operations of Marcegaglia USA, Inc. ("MUSA"), contingent consideration liability, testing goodwill for impairment, the interest rate swap and disclosures of the fair values of financial instruments.

As of March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the carrying amounts for cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, accounts payable and borrowings under the Company's bank debt, which are based on variable interest rates, approximate their fair value.

The Company has one Level 2 financial instrument. It is classified as Level 2 as it is not actively traded and is valued using pricing models that use observable market inputs. The fair value of the interest rate swap contract entered into on August 21, 2012 was an asset of \$72,000 and \$31,000 at March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively. The interest rate swap was priced using discounted cash flow techniques which are corroborated by using non-binding market prices. Changes in its fair value were recorded to other income (expense) with corresponding offsetting entries to long-term assets or liabilities, as appropriate. Significant inputs to the discounted cash flow model include projected future cash flows based on projected one-month LIBOR and the average margin for companies with similar credit ratings and similar maturities. The fair value of this interest rate swap contract approximates its carrying value.

The fair value of contingent consideration liabilities ("earn-out") resulting from the MUSA acquisition discussed in Note 9 is classified as Level 3. The fair value was estimated by applying the Monte Carlo Simulation approach using management's projection of pounds shipped and price per unit. Each quarter-end the Company re-evaluates its assumptions and adjusts to the estimated present value of the expected payments to be made.

The following table presents a summary of changes in fair value of the Company's Level 3 liability during the period:

| | Level 3 Inputs |
|--|----------------|
| Balance at December 31, 2016 | \$ — |
| Present value of the earn-out liability associated with the MUSA acquisition | 3,604,330 |
| Change in fair value during the period | 17,286 |
| Balance at March 31, 2017 | \$ 3,621,616 |

There were no transfers of assets or liabilities between Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3 in the three-month period ended March 31, 2017 or year ended December 31, 2016. During the first three months of 2017, there have been no changes in the fair value methodologies used by the Company.

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)**

March 31, 2017

NOTE 9--ACQUISITIONS

Acquisition of the Stainless Pipe and Tube Assets of Marcegaglia USA, Inc.

On December 9, 2016, the Company's subsidiary Bristol Metals, LLC ("BRISMET"), entered into a definitive agreement to acquire the stainless steel pipe and tube assets of Marcegaglia USA, Inc. ("MUSA") located in Munhall, PA (the "MUSA Stainless Acquisition") to enhance its on-going business with additional capacity and technological advantages. The transaction closed on February 28, 2017 and was funded through an increase to the Company's current credit facility (See Note 10). The purchase price for the transaction, which excludes real estate and certain other assets, totaled approximately \$14,954,000. The assets purchased from MUSA include inventory, production and maintenance supplies and equipment. In accordance with the agreement, on December 9, 2016, BRISMET entered into an escrow agreement and deposited \$3,000,000 into the escrow fund. The deposit was remitted to MUSA at the close of the transaction and was reflected as a credit against the purchase price.

The transaction is being accounted for using the acquisition method of accounting for business combinations. Under this method, the total consideration transferred to consummate the acquisition is allocated to the identifiable tangible and intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on their respective fair values as of the closing date of the acquisition. The acquisition method of accounting requires extensive use of estimates and judgments to allocate the consideration transferred to the identifiable tangible and intangible assets, if any, acquired and liabilities assumed. Because the acquisition closed on February 28, 2017, the allocation of the consideration transferred in the consolidated financial statements is preliminary and will be adjusted upon completion of the final valuation of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed. Such adjustments could be significant. The final valuation is expected to be completed as soon as practicable but no later than twelve months after the closing date of the acquisition.

MUSA will receive quarterly earn-out payments for a period of four years following closing. Aggregate earn-out payments will be at least \$3,000,000, with no maximum. Actual payouts will equate to three percent of BRISMET's incremental revenue, if any, from the amount of small diameter stainless steel pipe and tube (outside diameter of ten inches or less) sold. As of February 28, 2017, the Company forecasted earn out payments to be \$4,063,000, which was discounted to a present value of \$3,604,000 using a discount rate applicable to future revenue of five percent. In determining the appropriate discount rate to apply to the contingent payments, the risk associated with the functional form of the earn-out, the credit risk associated with the payment of the earn-out and the methodology to quantify the earn-out were all considered. The fair value of the contingent consideration was estimated by applying the Monte Carlo Simulation approach using management's estimates of pounds shipped. At March 31, 2017, the fair value of the earn-out totaled \$3,622,000 with \$722,000 of this liability classified as a current liability since the payments will be made quarterly.

As part of the MUSA transaction, BRISMET assumed all of MUSA's rights and obligations pursuant to the Collective Bargaining Agreement between MUSA and the United Steel, Paper and Forestry, Rubber, Manufacturing, Energy, Allied Industrial and Service Workers International Union AFL-CIO, on behalf of Local Union 5852-22 (the "Union") dated October 1, 2013 (the "CBA"). At the closing of the transaction, BRISMET and the Union amended the CBA to include a modest wage increase and to extend the CBA's termination date to September 30, 2018.

A summary of sources and uses of proceeds for the acquisition is as follows:

Sources of Funds:

| | |
|--|----------------------|
| Borrowings from revolving line of credit | \$ 14,953,513 |
| Total sources of funds | <u>\$ 14,953,513</u> |

Uses of Funds:

| | |
|---|----------------------|
| Acquisition of MUSA stainless manufacturing equipment and inventory | \$ 14,953,513 |
| Total uses of funds | <u>\$ 14,953,513</u> |

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)**
March 31, 2017

The total purchase price allocated to BRISMET'S Munhall facility's net tangible and identifiable intangible assets based on their estimated fair values as of February 28, 2017 for purposes of the consolidated financial statements. These amounts are subject to change based on the results of the final valuations of assets acquired and liabilities assumed, which are expected to be completed within the twelve months following the acquisition. The fair value assigned to the customer list intangible will be amortized on an accelerated basis over 15 years. The excess of the consideration transferred over the fair value of the net tangible and identifiable intangible assets is reflected as goodwill. Goodwill consists of manufacturing cost synergies expected from combining MUSA's laser mill capabilities with BRISMET's current operations. All of the goodwill recognized was assigned to the Company's Metals Segment and is expected to be deductible for income tax purposes. The preliminary allocation of the total consideration paid to the fair value of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed as of February 28, 2017 is as follows:

| | |
|--|----------------------|
| Inventories | \$ 5,434,000 |
| Other current assets - production and maintenance supplies | 1,548,701 |
| Property, plant and equipment | 7,576,733 |
| Customer list intangible | 992,000 |
| Goodwill | 3,589,342 |
| Contingent consideration | (3,604,330) |
| Other liabilities assumed | (582,933) |
| | <u>\$ 14,953,513</u> |

BRISMET's Munhall facility's results of operations since acquisition are reflected in the Company's consolidated statements of operations. The amount of BRISMET's Munhall facility's revenues and pre-tax earnings included in the consolidated statements of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2017 was \$1,112,000 for revenues and \$179,000 for income before taxes. The following unaudited pro-forma information is provided to present a summary of the combined results of the Company's operations with BRISMET's Munhall facility as if the acquisition had occurred on January 1, 2016. The unaudited pro-forma financial information is for information purposes only and is not necessarily indicative of what the results would have been had the acquisition been completed on the date indicated above.

Pro-Forma (Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | Mar 31, 2017 | Mar 31, 2016 |
| Pro-forma revenues | \$ 47,128,000 | \$ 41,473,000 |
| Pro-forma net income (loss) | 584,000 | (1,543,000) |
| Earnings (loss) per share: | | |
| Basic | \$ 0.07 | \$ (0.18) |
| Diluted | \$ 0.07 | \$ (0.18) |

The pro-forma calculation excludes non-recurring acquisition costs of \$358,000 which were incurred by the Company during 2017. These expenditures included \$160,000 for professional fees associated with the preparation and audit of MUSA's historical carved out stainless steel financial statements and intangible assets identification and valuation, \$139,000 of travel costs, \$21,000 of legal fees and \$38,000 of other miscellaneous costs. MUSA's historical financial results were adjusted for both years to eliminate interest expense charged by the prior owner. Pro-forma net income was reduced for both years for the amount of amortization on MUSA's customer list intangible and an estimated amount of interest expense associated with the additional line of credit borrowings.

NOTE 10—LONG-TERM DEBT

Pursuant to the Credit Agreement in place with the Company's bank, the Company is subject to certain covenants under the Credit Agreement including maintaining a minimum fixed charge coverage ratio and a limitation on the Company's maximum amount of capital expenditures per year, which is in line with currently projected needs. At March 31, 2017, the Company was in compliance with all debt covenants.

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)**

March 31, 2017

NOTE 11--CONTINGENCIES

The Company is from time-to-time subject to various claims, possible legal actions for product liability and other damages, and other matters arising out of the normal conduct of the Company's business.

In January 2014, a Metals Segment customer filed suit against Palmer and Synalloy and another unrelated defendant in Texas state court alleging breach of warranty, among other claims. The plaintiff's claim for damages did not state a dollar amount. This matter arose out of products manufactured and sold by Palmer prior to the Company's acquisition of all of Palmer's outstanding stock in August 2012. In August and September 2016, the parties to the lawsuit tried the matter in a bench trial in the District Court of Harris County, Texas, 333rd Judicial District (the "Court"). On December 31, 2016 (but made available to the parties to the lawsuit on January 3, 2017), the Court entered final judgment in favor of the Plaintiff and Synalloy and against Palmer. The Court ordered Palmer to pay the Plaintiff approximately \$8,600,000 in damages, plus pre- and post-judgment interest, and approximately \$1,040,000 in attorneys' fees. The Court ruled Synalloy has no liability to the Plaintiff. Palmer filed a motion for a new trial with the Court at the end of January 2017, which the court denied. Palmer is currently proceeding with an appeal of the matter. The former shareholders of Palmer are contractually bound, pursuant to the Stock Purchase Agreement by and among Synalloy and the former shareholders dated August 10, 2012, to hold harmless and indemnify Synalloy and Palmer from any and all costs and damages, including the judgment described above and all associated attorneys' fees, arising out of this matter. At December 31, 2016, the Company recorded \$11,000,000 in accrued expenses and current assets to reflect the legal liability and corresponding indemnified receivable due from the former shareholders of Palmer. At March 31, 2017, there were no changes in the amounts recorded for the legal liability and indemnified receivable.

Other than the matters discussed in this note, management is not currently aware of any other asserted or unasserted matters which could have a material effect on the financial condition or results of operations of the Company.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following is management's discussion of certain significant factors that affected the Company during the three period ended March 31, 2017.

Consolidated net sales for the first quarter of 2017 were \$42,204,000, an increase of \$5,892,000 or 16 percent when compared to net sales for the first quarter of 2016 of \$36,312,000. For the first quarter of 2017, the Company recorded net income of \$736,000, or \$0.08 per share, compared to a net loss of \$1,367,000 or \$0.16 loss per share for the same quarter in the prior year.

Metals Segment

Metals Segment sales for the first quarter of 2017 totaled \$29,710,000, an increase of \$5,748,000 or 24 percent from the first quarter of 2016.

- a) The order activity across the businesses in the Metals Segment showed substantial improvement and that has continued into April. Orders for our heavy wall seamless carbon pipe were up 63 percent over the first quarter of last year. This increase reflects a 63 percent increase in number of pounds sold combined with an unchanged average selling price. About 95 percent of these orders were shipped within 24 hours of receipt. Our Houston distribution center saw sales more than triple from the previous year, reflecting stronger demand in the oil and gas market. Similar dynamics drove increases for stainless steel pipe sales, which increased by nine percent from the Bristol facility and a total of 16 percent with the addition of our new Munhall facility, for the first quarter of 2017 when compared to the prior year. The sales increase for the first quarter was comprised of a 15 percent increase in the number of pounds sold and a one percent increase in average selling price.
- b) Storage tank and vessel sales increased 20 percent for the first quarter 2017 when compared to the same period for the prior year, with the backlog at the end of the quarter in excess of \$13,000,000. The sales increase for the first quarter when compared to the prior year was comprised of a one percent decrease in number of tanks sold combined with a 21 percent increase in average selling price.

The Metals Segment's operating income increased \$2,336,000 to \$1,565,000 for the first quarter of 2017 compared to an operating loss of \$771,000 for the first quarter of 2016. Current year operating results was affected by the following factors:

- a) As a result of nickel prices being higher and more stabilized than during the early part of 2016, the Company experienced a significant improvement in margins, with a positive Inventory Pricing Change in the first quarter of 2017 of \$930,000, compared to a negative Inventory Pricing Change of \$2,124,000 for the first quarter of 2016.

Inventory Pricing Change is the amount that profits would improve (decline) if metal and alloy pricing indices were neutral period to period, and

- b) Improved contribution margin due to higher volumes across all segments as continued oil and gas prices, as well as improved levels of customer spending across all industrial classes, had a favorable effect on sales and profits for our storage tank and carbon pipe distribution facilities, as well as our stainless steel welded pipe markets.

On February 28, 2017, the Company closed on an Asset Purchase Agreement for the welded stainless steel pipe and tube operations of Marcegaglia USA, Inc., a Pennsylvania corporation, located in Munhall, Pennsylvania ("MUSA Stainless"). The acquisition included primarily the stainless steel pipe and tube manufacturing equipment and inventory assets of the business. The total purchase price totaled approximately \$14,954,000 and was funded by an increase in the Company's revolving line of credit. The financial results for the MUSA Stainless operations since acquisition (sales of \$1,112,000 and income before taxes of \$179,000) are included in the first quarter 2017 operating results of the Company's Metal Segment.

Specialty Chemicals Segment

Sales for the Specialty Chemicals Segment in the first quarter of 2017 were \$12,494,000, representing a \$144,000 or one percent increase from the same quarter of 2016. The first quarter sales increase was comprised of a twelve percent decrease in pounds sold and a 13 percent increase in average selling price when compared to the same period of the prior year. Sales were affected during the first quarter 2017 by:

- a) Higher sales, and better product mix due to stronger overall business demand as compared to the prior year; and
- b) Higher selling prices per pound for oil based products. With the increase in oil prices, the Segment's raw material costs increased, which resulted in higher passed through material value as part of the billed selling prices.

Operating income for the Specialty Chemicals Segment for the first quarter of 2017 increased \$298,000 to \$1,508,000 from \$1,210,000 for same period in 2016. The increase in operating income for the quarter was directly related to the higher sales levels and pricing realizations per pound approximately 15 percent higher than the same period in 2016.

Other Items

Consolidated selling, general and administrative expenses increased six percent to \$5,889,000, or 14 percent of sales, from \$5,572,000, 15 percent of sales, for the first quarter of 2017 compared to the first quarter of 2016. The increase resulted mainly from higher performance based bonuses which increased \$250,000.

Acquisition costs for 2017 of \$446,000 (\$358,000 in unallocated SG&A and \$88,000 in Metals Segment cost of sales), resulted from costs associated with the MUSA Stainless Acquisition.

Interest expense was \$180,000 and \$281,000 for the first quarters of 2017 and 2016, respectively. Interest expense decreased during 2017 as the Company used the proceeds from the September 30, 2016 sale-leaseback transaction to pay off the remaining term loan and lower the outstanding balance of the revolving line of credit.

The change in fair value of the interest rate swap contract(s) decreased unallocated expenses for the first quarter of 2017 by \$41,000 and increased unallocated expenses by \$294,000 for the first quarter of 2016. During the third quarter of 2016, the swap contract entered into on September 3, 2013 was settled leaving only the swap contract entered into on August 12, 2012 outstanding as of March 31, 2017.

The effective tax rate was 30 percent for the three-month period ended March 31, 2017. The 2017 effective tax rate was lower than the statutory rate of 34 percent primarily due to state tax expense and other permanent differences, including the manufacturer's exemption. The effective tax rate of four percent for the three-month period ended March 31, 2016 was lower than the 34 percent statutory rate primarily due to state tax expense and permanent differences reducing the amount of tax benefit of the pre-tax loss for that period. The year over year change in the effective rate is primarily related to the difference in the Company's operating results combined with the effect that the permanent differences had on the effective tax rate calculation, especially in the prior year.

The Company's cash balance increased \$256,000 from \$63,000 at the end of 2016 to \$319,000 as of March 31, 2017 and is comprised of the following:

- a) On February 28, 2017, the Company completed the MUSA Stainless Acquisition;
- b) Net accounts receivable increased \$8,014,000 at March 31, 2017 when compared to the prior year end, which resulted from a seven percent increase in sales for the last two months of the first quarter 2017 compared to the last two months of the fourth quarter 2016. Also, days sales outstanding, calculated using a three-month average basis,

decreased six days to 45 days outstanding at the end of the first quarter 2017 from 51 days outstanding at the end of 2016;

- c) Net inventories, after reflecting the \$5,434,000 of inventory obtained in the MUSA Stainless Acquisition, increased \$2,158,000 million at March 31, 2017 to support the Company's recent sales trends. Inventory turns increased from 1.90 turns at December 31, 2016, calculated on a three-month average basis, to 2.14 turns at March 31, 2017; and
- d) Capital expenditures for the first quarter of 2017 were \$1,165,000.

The Company drew \$21,169,000 against its line of credit during the first quarter 2017 and had \$29,973,000 of borrowings outstanding as of March 31, 2017. Covenants under the Credit Agreement include maintaining a minimum fixed charge coverage ratio and a limitation on the Company's maximum amount of capital expenditures per year, which is in line with currently projected needs. The Company was in compliance with all covenants as of March 31, 2017.

Outlook

Order activity across the Metals Segment has been trending positively for better than four months now. Should that pattern hold, we would expect to exceed our original forecast for 2017. Nickel prices have weakened somewhat over the past two months and June surcharges are projected to be about eight percent lower than April. With nickel in the \$4.25 per pound range, it is again approaching historical lows. WTI prices continue to average about \$50 per barrel, which we believe is sufficient to support recent activity. Half of the nation's active drilling rigs are now located in the Permian Basin. The Permian is expected to be the only basin in the United States to show increased production for 2017. We are making good progress on the chemical product pipeline and should show sequential and year over year quarterly improvement for the balance of this year.

Toward the continuing pursuit of profit improvement, the management team recently completed a review of all salaried positions across the entire company. We did this in conjunction with the full implementation of "One Synalloy," our ERP platform, which is allowing us to operate in a more centralized, efficient manner. In addition, over the past several quarters we added staff to backfill for several upcoming retirements. Over the next two quarters, we expect these moves to reduce SG&A expenses on an annualized basis from the first quarter level by approximately \$1,400,000.

We also continue to be very active in the pursuit of acquisitions and are seeing increased deal flow. Typically, this occurs after we announce a transaction, as we did with the Marcegaglia Stainless Acquisition in the first quarter. We will remain disciplined and target only those companies that we believe are an excellent fit and that can be accretive to our results in the first year.

Safe Harbor Statement Under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995

This quarterly report includes and incorporates by reference "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the federal securities laws. All statements that are not historical facts are "forward-looking statements." The words "estimate," "project," "intend," "expect," "believe," "should," "anticipate," "hope," "optimistic," "plan," "outlook," "should," "could," "may" and similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements are subject to certain risks and uncertainties, including without limitation those identified below, which could cause actual results to differ materially from historical results or those anticipated. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. The following factors could cause actual results to differ materially from historical results or those anticipated: adverse economic conditions; the impact of competitive products and pricing; product demand and acceptance risks; raw material and other increased costs; raw materials availability; employee relations; ability to maintain workforce by hiring trained employees; labor efficiencies; customer delays or difficulties in the production of products; new fracking regulations; a prolonged decrease in oil and nickel prices; unforeseen delays in completing the integrations of acquisitions; risks associated with mergers, acquisitions, dispositions and other expansion activities; financial stability of our customers; environmental issues; unavailability of debt financing on acceptable terms and exposure to increased market interest rate risk; inability to comply with covenants and ratios required by our debt financing arrangements; ability to weather an economic downturn; loss of consumer or investor confidence and other risks detailed from time-to-time in the Company's Securities and Exchange Commission filings. The Company assumes no obligation to update the information included in this report.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risks

Information about the Company's exposure to market risk was disclosed in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, which was filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 14, 2017. There have been no material quantitative or qualitative changes in market risk exposure since the date of that filing.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Based on the evaluation required by 17 C.F.R. Section 240.13a-15(b) or 240.15d-15(b) of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in 17 C.F.R. Sections 240.13a-15(e) and 240.15d-15(e)), the Company's Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and Chief Accounting Officer concluded that that such controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this quarterly report, were effective.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

The Company's management, including the Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and Chief Accounting Officer, identified no change in the Company's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's control over financial reporting.

PART II

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

It is not unusual for us and our subsidiaries to be involved in various unresolved legal actions, administrative proceedings and claims in the ordinary course of business involving, among other things, product liability, commercial, employment, workers' compensation, and environmental matters. We establish reserves in a manner that is consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for costs associated with such matters when a liability is probable and those costs are capable of being reasonably estimated. We cannot predict with any certainty the outcome of these unresolved legal actions or the range of possible loss or recovery. Based on current information, however, we believe that the eventual outcome of these unresolved legal actions, either individually or in the aggregate, will not have a material adverse effect on our financial position, results of operations or cash flows. There were no material changes in our Legal Proceedings, as discussed in Part I, Item 3 in the Company's Form 10-K for the period ending December 31, 2016, other than those discussed in Note 11 in Part I, Item 1 of this quarterly report.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There were no material changes in our assessment of risk factors as discussed in Part I, Item 1A in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

Purchases of Equity Securities by the Issuer and Affiliated Purchasers

| Period | (a) Total number of shares (or units) purchased | (b) Average price paid per share (or unit) | (c) | (d) |
|----------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| | | | Total number of shares (or units) purchased as part of publicly announced plans or programs | Maximum number (or approximate dollar value) of shares (or units) that may yet be purchased under the plans or programs |
| Jan 1, 2017 - Mar 31, 2017 | — | \$ — | — | 870,100 |
| Total | — | | — | |

The Stock Repurchase Plan was approved by the Company's Board of Directors on August 31, 2015 authorizing the Company's Chief Executive Officer or the Chief Financial Officer to repurchase shares of the Company's stock on the open market, provided however, that the number of shares of common stock repurchased pursuant to the resolutions adopted by the Board do not exceed 1,000,000 shares and no shares shall be repurchased at a price in excess of \$10.99 per share or during an insider trading "closed window" period. There is no guarantee on the exact number of shares that will be purchased by the Company and the Company may discontinue purchases at any time that management determines additional purchases are not warranted. The Stock Repurchase Plan will expire on August 31, 2017.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

None.

Item 5. Other Information

None.

Item 6. Exhibits

| Exhibit No. | Description |
|-------------|---|
| 10.1 | First Amendment to the 2015 Stock Awards Plan dated May 1, 2017 |
| 31.1 | Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certifications of Chief Executive Officer |
| 31.2 | Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of the Chief Financial Officer |
| 31.3 | Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of the Chief Accounting Officer |
| 32 | Certifications Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 |
| 101.INS* | XBRL Instance Document |
| 101.SCH* | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema |
| 101.CAL* | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase |
| 101.LAB* | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase |
| 101.PRE* | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase |
| 101.DEF* | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase |
| * | In accordance with Regulation S-T, the XBRL-related information in Exhibit 101 to this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q shall be deemed "furnished" and not "filed." |

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

SYNALLOY CORPORATION

(Registrant)

Date: May 9, 2017

By: /s/ Craig C. Bram
Craig C. Bram
President and Chief Executive Officer
(principal executive officer)

Date: May 9, 2017

By: /s/ Dennis M. Loughran
Dennis M. Loughran
Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
(principal financial officer)

Date: May 9, 2017

By: /s/ Richard D. Sieradzki
Richard D. Sieradzki
Chief Accounting Officer
(principal accounting officer)

First Amendment to the 2015 Stock Awards Plan

Effective May 1, 2017

The undersigned, being all of the directors of Synalloy Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the Corporation), do hereby consent to and adopt the following First Amendment (the First Amendment) to the 2015 Stock Awards Plan (the Plan).

WHEREAS, the Corporation desires to amend the Plan based on the terms set forth in this First Amendment.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, the Board of Directors of the Corporation here by agrees as follows:

1. Amendments. Section 6.A of the Plan is hereby amended by placing the following sentence at the bottom of Section 6.A of the Plan:

"Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Committee shall have the authority, in its sole and absolute discretion, to establish and amend vesting schedules for stock awards made pursuant to this Plan."

2. Reaffirmation. The Plan shall remain otherwise in full force and effect and unchanged.

3. Counterparts. This First Amendment to the Plan may be executed in any number of identical counterparts, any or all of which may contain the signatures of fewer than all of the parties but all of which taken together as a single instrument.

[SIGNATURES APPEAR ON THE NEXT PAGE]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the members of the Board of Directors of Synalloy Corporation have duly executed this First Amendment to the Plan as of May 1, 2017.

Murray H. Wright, Chair

Craig C. Bram

Anthony A. Callander

Susan S. Gayner

Henry L. Guy

Amy J. Michtich

James W. Terry, Jr.

Vincent W. White

CERTIFICATIONS

I, Craig C. Bram, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Synalloy Corporation;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officers and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) for the registrant and have:
 - a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 9, 2017 /s/ Craig C. Bram
Craig C. Bram
Chief Executive Officer

CERTIFICATIONS

I, Dennis M. Loughran, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Synalloy Corporation;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officers and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) for the registrant and have:
 - a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 9, 2017 /s/ Dennis M. Loughran
Dennis M. Loughran
Chief Financial Officer

CERTIFICATIONS

I, Richard D. Sieradzki, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Synalloy Corporation;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officers and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) for the registrant and have:
 - a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 9, 2017 /s/ Richard D. Sieradzki
Richard D. Sieradzki
Principal Accounting Officer

Certifications Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350

The undersigned, who are the chief executive officer, the chief financial officer and the principal accounting officer of Synalloy Corporation, each hereby certifies that, to the best of his knowledge, the accompanying Form 10-Q of the issuer fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, and that information contained in the report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the issuer.

Date: May 9, 2017 /s/ Craig C. Bram
Craig C. Bram
Chief Executive Officer

/s/ Dennis M. Loughran
Dennis M. Loughran
Chief Financial Officer

/s/ Richard D. Sieradzki
Richard D. Sieradzki
Principal Accounting Officer